# Teaching with



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voices from the heart of medicine

DUISC 100 YEARS



Learning to Live 8.5 **Hours From My Autistic** Daughter Friday, 18 October 2019 Marianne Peel ~

Visuals



Macbeth

Poems Haiku

P 3

And so I picture her on a ledge flirting with the idea of flying, knowing she admires the flitting of butterflies from one pollen hive to anothe

I watch her wings pen and close open and close Encounters, our latest feature: Patients talk about their healthcare experiences and share

publishing personal accounts of illness and healing fostering the humanistic practice of medicine encouraging health care advocacy

Tags

Encounters

stories about their lives outside the doctor's office. Popular Tags

cancer death and dying doctor stories end of life medical student stories medical training doctorpatient communication

"As a chaplain whose hope it is to see a gentler and kinder As a choppan whose hope in is to see a genner and kninger medicine emerge from our broken system, these stories are like little cups of cold water in the desert."

the NOCTURNISTS

# Objectives

1) Understand the role that medical humanities play in deepening learning.

- 2) Explore the possible combinations of medical humanities offerings and core medical topics.
- 3) Plan your approach for using "pairings" of medical humanities with core learning topics.



What "forms" do you think of when you think of Medical Humanities

- Audio Podcast, Ted talk, Music/singing
- Visual paintings, drawings, film, movie clips, photos
- Reading essays, short stories, novels, poetry, haiku, 55-word story, graphic novels
- Writing essays, short stories, novels, poetry, haiku, 55-word story, 6-word story, journaling
- Story-telling having a student/family talk about their experience with a disease, Med Moth
- Performance/Performative music, dance, theater, installation, patient as guest speaker
- Social Sciences history, philosophy, culinary arts
- Other mask making, embodiment, kinesthetics

## When, Where, How, Why?

- Pre-session set stage
- Beginning prompt early discussion
- During make a point
- Final statement punctuation mark
- Post session go home and think more about it







#### Why your doctor should care about social justice

1,314,926 views Mary Bassett • TEDMED 2015

#### $\checkmark$ Share $\equiv_+$ Add $\heartsuit$ Like (39K)

Read transcript

In Zimbabwe in the 1980s, Mary Bassett witnessed the AIDS epidemic firsthand, and she helped set up a clinic to treat and educate local people about the deadly virus. But looking back, she regrets not sounding the alarm for the real problem: the structural inequities embedded in the world's political and economic organizations, inequities that make marginalized people more vulnerable. These same structural problems exist in the United States today, and as New York City's Health Co...

## Using a photo to start conversation

TOPIC: Hospice Care – Broaching the topic of Hospice with a family

- Take a look at this photo
- What do you see?
- What do you think is going on?
- What is you experience?
  - Professionally
  - Personally
- How did you feel?
- Turning this into a plan





there are whole blackouts in some of the years i have lived my therapist says our minds erase trauma to help us move on but every experience i've had is memorized in my flesh even if my mind forgets my body remembers my body is the map of my life my body wears what it's been through my body signals the alarms when it thinks danger is coming and suddenly the hungry little demons from my past come raging out of my flesh screaming don't you forget us don't you ever try to leave us behind again

- rupi kaur



 Having Learners Explore
the Art in our City

What does it say about Worcester?



### Challenge Learners to take Photos – of the city – of anything – "Noticing"





Lisa Gussak, MD







### Writing, a little – reflection, pause, wellness

- Write a short narrative
  - 6 word story
  - Haiku
  - 55 word story

#### A HAIKU HOW-TO

Five syllables in the first line

Seven syllables in the second line

Five syllables in the last line

We are getting old She said, holding tight. Be our Doctor 'til we die

> Haiku from Laos Clinic Krista Farey - UMass Dec 2015

#### Listening to people. Learning new perspectives

Larissa Andrade – STFM PRIMER. 2022;6:8

#### Table 1

#### How to Write a 55-word Story<sup>2,5</sup>

- 1. Think of a compelling story based on your experience (as clinician, patient, other?).
- 2. Write down everything you can think of.
- 3. Don't edit, just write (phrases, words, key chunks of memory).
- 4. Put it away (optional and can be done at any time between # 2 and finishing).
- 5. Read over your writing and begin to clarify the idea or storyline that you want to convey.
- 6. Begin editing, sometimes ruthlessly.
- 7. Share your work with others for reactions and feedback.
- 8. Keep editing until you get to 55 words. Use your word counter, and also double check manually.
  - a. Title doesn't contribute to word count but shouldn't be more than seven words.
  - b. Contractions count as single words.
  - c. Eliminating articles (the, a, an) can help with word count.
- 9. If you cannot cut enough words, you probably have material that either would lend itself to a longer essay or become multiple 55-word stories.
- 10. Given the brevity, formatting can make a big difference. Experiment with line length, indentations, hanging indents, and other use of white space.

## Use a prompt

• Write about a recent clinical encounter (this week)



# Examples of Humanities Scholarly Work

#### Presentations

- Hatem D, Hansen M, Wada-Gill B, **Silk H**. The Humanities Lab - Promoting projects in the Humanities in a Learning Community and Medical School. Learning Communities Institute Annual Meeting (Virtual) Oct 2021
- Shields S. Phillips J. Shapiro J, Reilly JM, **Silk H**, Saultz J. Improving Your Reviewer Skills for Narrative Medicine. STFM Annual Meeting. New Orleans. Virtual. May 2021
- Silk H, Shields S, Sparks A, Day P, Clark J, Wilson J. Seeing, Reading, Listening – Incorporating Medical Humanities into Family Medicine Core Sessions. Workshop. Family Medicine Education Consortium. Pittsburgh, PA. Oct 2021
- Sethi S, Dannenhoffer J, Roberts A, Shields S, Silk H, Sundaram S, VanDerwerken S, Wacks N. The Reflection Roadmap: Medical Humanities in Residency Education. STFM Annual Meeting. Washington, DC. May 2018

### **Publications**

- Silver M, Ohnigian S, Silk H, Ennis M, Savageau J. Med Moth: A Storytelling Platform for Improving Wellness in Medical Education. *International Journal* of Medical Students. 2021.
- Reilly J. M., Silk H. The power of humanities for reflection and healing during challenging times [Editorial]. Families, Systems, & Health, 2020;38(Suppl 1):1.
- Silk H. Again. *Streams of Consciousness* 2019; 2(2):Article 14.
- Silk H. The Power of a Handshake. Worcester Medicine.2018;82(2):10.
- Silk H. Toenail Chronicles. Intima: A Journal of Narrative Medicine. Spring 2017.
- Silk H. The Care of Strangers. Family Medicine. 2022;54(3):234-5. (Book Review)

#### Where to Read/Experience Medical Humanities or Publish

American Journal of Psychiatry: Introspections – personal vignettes of experiences -- <a href="http://ajp.psychiatryonline.org/">http://ajp.psychiatryonline.org/</a>

Annals of Family Medicine: "Reflections" - <u>www.annfammed.org</u>

Annals of Internal Medicine: "On Being a Doctor/On Being a Patient" "Ad Libitum" (poems) "Graphic Narrative/Comic" "Personae – Cover Photo" "Ideas and Opinions" section -www.annals.org

*Ars Medica: A Journal of Medicine, the Arts, and Humanities* – Canadian. Content includes narratives from patients and health care workers, medical history, fiction, creative nonfiction, poetry, and visual art. <u>www.ars-medica.ca/</u>

*Bellevue Literary Review* -- fiction, nonfiction, and poetry that touch upon relationships to the human body, illness, health and healing <u>www.blreview.org/</u>

*Blood and Thunder*, University of Oregon Health Sciences Center: Prose, Visual Arts, and Poetry -- <u>http://www.ouhsc.edu/bloodandthunder/</u>

British Medical Journal: "Personal Views" -- www.bmj.com

*CMAJ – Canadian Medical Association Journal*: Humanities – Encounters, Poetry -- <u>http://www.cmaj.ca/site/home/humanities.xhtml</u>

Consultant: "Doctors" Stories: Tales from the Trenches" www.consultant360.com

Dermanities: with a broadly defined dermatology slant -- www.dermanities.com

*Evening Paper* – The Journal of the Center for Narrative Practice. Submit fiction, poetry, creative non-fiction, and studio art (photography, painting, drawing, or any other visual

### Write; Review!

- Send us your writing to be considered for publication at Families, System and Health in the Sharing Our Stories section
  - Sign up to be a **Reviewer** for Sharing Our Stories – email me
  - Hugh.silk@umassmemorial.org



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